ENDNOTES

- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 1, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Government Accountability Office, Indian Child Welfare Act: Existing Information on Implementation Issues could be Used to Target Guidance and Assistance to States, GAO-05-290, (2005), https://www. gao.gov/new.items/d05290.pdf.
- 4. Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 U. S. C. § 1901(3).
- National Council on Disability, Understanding Disabilities in American Indian & Alaska Native Communities toolkit guide, (2003).
- 6. Congressional Research Service, *Tribal Broadband: Status of Deployment and Federal Funding Programs*, 1, (2019), https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/20190109_R44416_fc1e158a91e6e4caae142f885cb66ab02afad87b.pdf.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Office of Native Affairs and Policy 2012 Annual Report, 7, (2013), https://www.fcc.gov/ document/office-native-affairs-and-policy-2012-annual-report.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Office of Native Affairs and Policy 2012 Annual Report, 6, (2013), https://www.fcc.gov/ document/office-native-affairs-and-policy-2012-annual-report.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Connecting America: The National Broadband Plan, 136, (2010), https://transition.fcc.gov/ national-broadband-plan/national-broadband-plan.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 136-137, (2018), https://www.usccr.gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 136, (2018), https://www. usccr.gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Fiscal Year* 2017 Congressional Justifications, 11-12, (2016), https://www.hud.gov/ sites/documents/FY_2017_CJS_COMBINED.PDF.
- Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act, 25 U.S.C. § 5324(l).

- https://docs.house.gov/billsthisweek/20191216/BILLS-116HR1865SA-JES-DIVISION-D.pdf.
- 17. Tribal Law and Order Act, 34 U.S.C. § 10381(j).
- U.S. Department of Justice, Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men: 2010 Findings from the National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, 2, (2016), https://www. ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/249736.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men: 2010 Findings from the National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, 2, (2016), https://www. ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/249736.pdf.
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 32, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Report to Congress on Spending, Staffing, and Estimated Funding Costs for Public Safety and Justice Programs in Indian Country, 5, (2018), https://www.bia.gov/sites/bia. gov/files/assets/bia/ojs/ojs/pdf/2016_TLOA_Report_FINAL.pdf.
- 22. Addie C. Rolnick, *Locked Up: Fear, Racism, Prison Economics, and the Incarceration of Native Youth*, 40 Am. Indian Culture & Res. J. 55 58-59 (2016).
- Addie C. Rolnick, Locked Up: Fear, Racism, Prison Economics, and the Incarceration of Native Youth, 40 Am. Indian Culture & Res. J. 55 58-59 (2016).
- 24. Indian Tribal Justice Technical and Legal Assistance Act of 2000, 25 U.S.C. § 3651(11).
- National Institute of Building Sciences, Natural Hazard Mitigation Saves Study: 2018 Interim report, (2019), https://cdn.ymaws.com/ www.nibs.org/resource/resmgr/docs/MS_FederalGrants.pdf.
- 26. Higher Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1057(a).
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of Inspector General, *Condition of Indian School Facilities*, C-EV-BIE-0023-2014, (2016), https://www.doioig.gov/sites/doioig.gov/files/FinalEval_ BIESchoolFacilitiesB_093016.pdf.
- 28. U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Report on Broadband Deployment in Indian Country, Pursuant to the Repack Airwaves Yielding Better Access for Users of Modern Services Act of 2018, 5, (2019), https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DOC-357269A1.pdf.
- 29. U.S. Government Accountability Office, *Broadband Internet: FCC's* Data overstate Access on Tribal Lands, GAO-18-630, (2018), https:// www.gao.gov/assets/700/694386.pdf.

- National Tribal Budget Formulation Workgroup, *Recommendations* on the Indian Health Service Fiscal Year 2021 Budget, 9, (2019), https:// www.nihb.org/docs/04242019/307871_NIHB%20IHS%20Budget%20 Book_WEB.PDF.
- 31. Indian Health Care Improvement Act, 25 U.S.C. § 1602.
- 32. H.R. Rep. No. 94-1026, pt. III, 21, (1976).
- 33. Beals, J., Novins, D.K., Whitesell, N.R., Spicer, P., & Mitchell, C.M., & Manson, S.M., Prevalence of mental disorders and utilization of mental health services in two American Indian reservation populations: Mental Health disparities in a national context, Am. J. of Psychiatry, 162, 1723-1732, (2005). Heilbron, C. L., & Guttman, Traditional Healing Methods with First Nations Women in Group Counseling. Canadian Journal of Counseling, M. A. J., (2000).
- 34. Beals, J., Novins, D.K., Whitesell, N.R., Spicer, P., & Mitchell, C.M., & Manson, S.M., Prevalence of mental disorders and utilization of mental health services in two American Indian reservation populations: Mental Health disparities in a national context, Am. J. of Psychiatry, 162, 1723-1732, (2005). Heilbron, C. L., & Guttman, Traditional Healing Methods with First Nations Women in Group Counseling. Canadian Journal of Counseling, M. A. J., (2000).
- Leavitt, R. A., Ertl, A., Sheats, K., Petrosky, E., Ivey-Stephenson, A., & Fowler, K. A., Suicides Among American Indian/ Alaska Natives - National Violent Death Reporting System, 18 States, 2003-2014, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 67(8), 237-242, (2018).
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Tribal Budget Formulation Workgroup Recommendations on the Indian Health Service 2020 Budget, 20, (2018), https://www.nihb.org/ docs/04122018/265620_NIHB%20IHS%20Budget%20Book_WEB.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Tribal Budget Formulation Workgroup Recommendations on the Indian Health Service 2020 Budget, 20, (2018), https://www.nihb.org/ docs/04122018/265620_NIHB%20IHS%20Budget%20Book_WEB.pdf.
- 38. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Tribal Budget Formulation Workgroup Recommendations on the Indian Health Service 2020 Budget, 20, (2018), https://www.nihb. org/docs/04122018/265620_NIHB%20IHS%20Budget%20Book_ WEB.pdf.
- 39. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Tribal Budget Formulation Workgroup Recommendations on the Indian Health Service 2020 Budget, 20, (2018), https://www.nihb. org/docs/04122018/265620_NIHB%20IHS%20Budget%20Book_ WEB.pdf.
- McDonell, M. G., Nepom, J. R., Leickly, E., Suchy-Dicey, A., Hirchak, K., Echo-Hawk, A., ... Buchwald, D., A Culturally-Tailored Behavioral Intervention Trial for Acohol Use Disorders in Three American Indian Communities: Rationale, Design, and Methods, Contemporary clinical trials, 47, 93-100, (2016).
- 41. U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Adverse Health Conditions and Health Risk Behaviors Associated with Intimate*

Partner violence --- United States, 2005, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 57(05): 113-117, (2008), www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/ mmwrhtml/mm5705a1.htm#tab1.

- American Hospital Association, Almanac of Hospital Financial & Operating Indicators: A Comprehensive Benchmark of the Nation's Hospitals, 176-179, (2015), https://aharesourcecenter.wordpress. com/2011/10/20/average-age-of-plant-about-10-years/.
- American Hospital Association, Almanac of Hospital Financial & Operating Indicators: A Comprehensive Benchmark of the Nation's Hospitals, 176-179, (2015), https://aharesourcecenter.wordpress. com/2011/10/20/average-age-of-plant-about-10-years/.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Inspector General, *Indian Health Service Hospitals: Longstanding Challenges Warrant Focused Attention to Support Quality Care*, OEI-06-14-00011, (2016), https://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-06-14-00011.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Inspector General, *Indian Health Service Hospitals: Longstanding Challenges Warrant Focused Attention to Support Quality Care*, OEI-06-14-00011, 14, (2016), https://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-06-14-00011.pdf.
- 46. Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 U.S.C. § 1901(3).
- U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 51, (2014), http://www.justice.gov/sites/ default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.
- National Indian Child Welfare Association, American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence in the Home Testimony of Dr. Sarah L. Kastelic, Deputy Director National Indian Child Welfare Association provided to the Attorney General's Task Force on American Indian and Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence, 5-7, (2013), https://www.nicwa.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/ NICWATestimonyTaskForceonAIANChildrenExposedtoViolence_ Dec2013.pdf.
- National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes, Findings from the National Needs Assessment of American Indian/Alaska Native Child Welfare Programs, 3, (2011), http://nrc4tribes.org/files/NRCT%20 Needs%20Assessment%20Findings_APPROVED.pdf.
- 50. U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 72-75, (2014), www.justice.gov/ sites/default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 55, (2014), www.justice.gov/ sites/default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.

- 52. U.S. Department of Justice, Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men: 2010 Findings from the National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, (2016), https://www. ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/249736.pdf.
- 53. U.S. Department of Justice, Violence Against American Indian and Alaska Native Women and Men: 2010 Findings from the National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey, (2016), https://www. ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/249736.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Child Maltreatment* 2012, (2013), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/cm2012.pdf.
- 55. Tribal Law and Policy Institute, Responses to the Co-Occurrence of Child Maltreatment and Domestic Violence in Indian Country: Repairing the Harm and Protecting Children and Mothers [Draft], 17, (2011), http://www.tribal-institute.org/download/ OVWGreenbookReportHVS_TD_7-18.pdf.
- 56. Family Violence Prevention Fund, *Domestic Violence, Child Abuse, and Youth Violence: Strategies for Prevention and Early Intervention,* (2012).
- Fang, X., Brown, D. S., Florence, C. S., & Mercy, J. A., *The Economic Burden of Child Maltreatment in the United States and Implications for Prevention*, Child Abuse & Neglect, 36, 156-65, (2012).
- Fang, X., Brown, D. S., Florence, C. S., & Mercy, J. A., *The Economic Burden of Child Maltreatment in the United States and Implications for Prevention*, Child Abuse & Neglect, 36, 156-65, (2012).
- Center for American Progress, Sequestering Opportunity for American Indians/Alaska Natives, (2010), https://www.americanprogress.org/ issues/poverty/news/2013/11/26/80056/sequestering-opportunity-foramerican-indians-and-alaska-natives/.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Child Health USA* 2012, 9, (2013), https://mchb.hrsa.gov/chusal2/more/downloads/pdf/ chusal2.pdf.
- 61. National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes, *Findings from the National Needs Assessment of American Indian/Alaska Native Child Welfare Programs*, 50, (2011), http://nrc4tribes.org/files/NRCT%20 Needs%20Assessment%20Findings_APPROVED.pdf.
- 62. U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 75, (2014), http://www.justice.gov/sites/ default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.
- 63. S. Rep. No. 95-597, 19, (1977).
- 64. U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of Inspector General, Management of Social Services in BIA: Opportunity for Action, WR-EV-BIA-0001-2012, 5-6, (2012), https://www.doioig.gov/sites/doioig. gov/files/WR-EV-BIA-0001-2012Public.pdf.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Office of Inspector General, Management of Social Services in BIA: Opportunity for Action, WR-EV-BIA-0001-2012, 5-6, (2012), https://www.doioig.gov/sites/doioig. gov/files/WR-EV-BIA-0001-2012Public.pdf.

- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 32, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- 67. National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes, *Findings from the National Needs Assessment of American Indian/Alaska Native Child Welfare Programs*, 23, (2011), http://nrc4tribes.org/files/NRCT%20 Needs%20Assessment%20Findings_APPROVED.pdf.
- 68. Casey Family Programs, Casey-CSSP Alliance for Racial Equity in Child Welfare, Race Matters Consortium Westat, An Analysis of Racial/Ethnic Disproportionality and Disparity at the National, State, and County Levels, 9, (2007), https://www.aecf.org/m/resourcedoc/ aecf-AnalysisofRacialEthnicDisproportionality-2007.pdf.
- 69. National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes, *Findings from the National Needs Assessment of American Indian/Alaska Native Child Welfare Programs*, 23, (2011), http://nrc4tribes.org/files/NRCT%20 Needs%20Assessment%20Findings_APPROVED.pdf.
- 70. U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 81, (2014), http://www.justice.gov/sites/ default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 81, (2014), http://www.justice.gov/sites/ default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.
- 72. National Child Welfare Resource Center for Tribes, *Findings from the National Needs Assessment of American Indian/Alaska Native Child Welfare Programs*, 23, (2011), http://nrc4tribes.org/files/NRCT%20 Needs%20Assessment%20Findings_APPROVED.pdf.
- 73. Casey Family Programs, *Family Preservation: A Case Study of Indian Tribal Policy*, (2001).
- 74. National Indian Child Welfare Association, Impacts of Child Maltreatment in Indian Country: Preserving the Seventh Generation through Policies, Programs, and Funding Streams: A report for BIA, (2005).
- 75. Yellow Horse Brave Heart, M. & DeBruyn, L. M., *The American Indian Holocaust: Healing Historical Unresolved Grief*, American Indian Mental Health Research, 8(2), 56-78, (1998).
- 76. American Psychiatric Association, *Mental Health Disparities Factsheet: American Indians and Alaska* Natives, 4, (2010).
- U.S. Centers for Disease Control, Understanding Suicide, (2012), www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/suicide_factsheet_2012-a.pdf.
- 78. U.S. Department of Justice, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on American Indian/Alaska Native Children Exposed to Violence: Ending violence so children can thrive, 81, (2014), http://www.justice.gov/sites/ default/files/defendingchildhood/pages/attachments/2014/11/18/ finalaianreport.pdf.

- 79. Novins, D. K., & Bess, G., Systems of Mental Health Care for American Indian and Alaska Native Children and Adolescents, in P. Spicer, P. Farrell, M. C. Sarche, & H. E. Fitzgerald (Eds.), American Indian and Alaska Native Children and Mental Health: Development, Context, Prevention, and Treatment, (2011).
- 80. Center for Effective Collaborations and Practice, American Institutes of Research, Cultural Strengths and Challenges in Implementing a Systems of Care Model in American Indian Communities, *Systems* of Care: Promising Practices in Children's Mental Health, 2000 Series, Vol. I, 9, (2000).
- Technical Assistance Network for Children's Behavioral Health, Return on Investment on System of Care for Children with Behavioral Health Challenges: A Look at Wraparound, The TA Telescope, 1(2), 1-2, (2015), https://nwi.pdx.edu/pdf/WrapROI.pdf.
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey, Table B17024: Age by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months, (2019), https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/ productview.xhtml?src=bkmk.
- National Council on Disability, Understanding Disabilities in American Indian & Alaska Native Communities toolkit guide, (2003).
- 84. 29 U. S. C. § 701(1) (2015).
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Report on Broadband Deployment in Indian Country, Pursuant to the Repack Airwaves Yielding Better Access for Users of Modern Services Act of 2018, 1, (2019), https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DOC-357269A1.pdf.
- 86. Congressional Research Service, *Tribal Broadband: Status of Deployment and Federal Funding Programs*, 1, (2019), https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/20190109_R44416_fc1e158a91e6e4caae142f885cb66ab02afad87b.pdf.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Office of Native Affairs and Policy 2012 Annual Report, 7, (2013), https://www.fcc.gov/ document/office-native-affairs-and-policy-2012-annual-report.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Office of Native Affairs and Policy 2012 Annual Report, 6, (2013), https://www.fcc.gov/ document/office-native-affairs-and-policy-2012-annual-report.
- U.S. Federal Communications Commission, Connecting America: The National Broadband Plan, 136, (2010), https://transition.fcc.gov/ national-broadband-plan/national-broadband-plan.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2017 Census of Agriculture, (2019), https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/AgCensus/2017/Full_Report/ Volume_1,_Chapter_1_US/usv1.pdf.
- 91. U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2007 Census of Agriculture, (2009), https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/AgCensus/2007/Full_Report/ Volume_1,_Chapter_1_US/usv1.pdf.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Water Program Guidance: Fiscal Year 2011, (2010), https://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPDF. cgi/P100C2AL.PDF?Dockey=P100C2AL.PDF.

- 93. The mandatory funding for conservation programs is included in Title I of the appropriation for the Commodity Credit Corporation.
- 94. Pacific Salmon Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. § 3631 et. seq.
- Intertribal Timber Council, Wildfire on Indian Forests: A Trust Crisis, (2016), https://www.itcnet.org/file_download/ed0c0ac7-079d-4a84-81b3-18a159db64b5.
- 96. Insurance Information Institute, *Facts and Statistics: Wildfires*, (2019), https://www.iii.org/fact-statistic/facts-statistics-wildfires.
- 97. Property and Environment Research Center, PERC Policy Perspective: Unlocking the Wealth of Indian Nations: Overcoming Obstacles to Tribal Energy Development, (2014), https://www.perc.org/wp-content/ uploads/old/pdfs/IndianPolicySeries%20HIGH.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Energy, DOE Office of Indian Energy Program Overview, 7, (2018), https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2018/12/ f58/1-indian-energy-overview.pdf.
- 99. U.S. Government Accountability Office, Indian Energy Development: Poor Management by BIA has Hindered Energy Development on Indian Lands, GAO-15-502, 1-2, (2015), https://www.gao.gov/ assets/680/670701.pdf.
- 100. Property and Environment Research Center, PERC Policy Perspective: Unlocking the Wealth of Indian Nations: Overcoming Obstacles to Tribal Energy Development, (2014), https://www.perc.org/wp-content/ uploads/old/pdfs/IndianPolicySeries%20HIGH.pdf.
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory, *Techno-Economic Renewable Energy Potential on Tribal Lands*, (2018), https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy18osti/70807.pdf.
- U.S. Department of Energy, *Tribal Energy Project Successes*, (2019), https://www.energy.gov/indianenergy/projects/tribal-energyproject-successes.
- 103. U.S. Department of Energy, *Tribal Energy Project Successes*, (2019), https://www.energy.gov/indianenergy/projects/tribal-energyproject-successes.
- 104. U.S. Department of Energy, Geospatial Analysis of Renewable Energy Technical Potential on Tribal Lands, 34, (2013), https://www.nrel.gov/ docs/fy13osti/56641.pdf.
- 105. Los Angeles Times, Path to Paradise? Alaskan Village Hopes to Replace Fossil Fuel with Water Power, (2019), https://www.latimes.com/worldnation/story/2019-08-16/alaska-hydro-salmon-igiugg.
- 106. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *LIHEAP and WAP Funding*, https://liheapch.acf.hhs.gov/Funding/funding.htm.
- 107. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Fiscal Year* 2017 Congressional Justifications, 11-12, (2016), https://www.hud.gov/ sites/documents/FY_2017_CJS_COMBINED.PDF.
- 108. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.

- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- 110. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 139, (2018), https://www. usccr.gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- III. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Broken Promises: Continued Federal Funding Shortfall for Native Americans, 137, (2018), https://www.usccr. gov/pubs/2018/12-20-Broken-Promises.pdf.
- 112. Press Release of Senator John Thune, USDA Announces New Relending Pilot Program on Tribal Lands in South Dakota, (2018), https://www. thune.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2018/5/usda-announces-newrelending-pilot-program-on-tribal-lands-in-south-dakota.
- 113. South Dakota Native Homeownership Coalition, Veterans Housing Needs and Homeownership Study, 37, (2019), https:// sdnativehomeownershipcoalition.org/site/wp-content/ uploads/2014/12/SDNHC_vets_report_061319.pdf.
- 114. South Dakota Native Homeownership Coalition, Veterans Housing Needs and Homeownership Study, 37, (2019), https:// sdnativehomeownershipcoalition.org/site/wp-content/ uploads/2014/12/SDNHC_vets_report_061319.pdf.
- 115. U.S. Department of the Interior, Statement of Michael Black, Director, Bureau of Indian Affairs, before the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, Oversight Hearing on "Tribal Transportation: Pathways to Safer Roads in Indian Country", 2, (2015), https://www. bia.gov/sites/bia.gov/files/assets/as-ia/ocla/MBlackStatementSCIA-TribalTransportationSCIA-4-22-15%28FINAL%29.pdf.
- 116. U.S. Department of the Interior, Presentation of the 2018 Road Maintenance in Indian Country Survey Results to the Tribal/Interior Budget Council, (2019), http://www.ncai.org/TIBC-Nov201_ROADS_ Subcmte_Preso.pdf.
- 117. Deborah Bassett et. al., "Our Culture is Our Medicine": Perspectives of Native Healers on Posttrauma Recovery Among American Indian and Alaska Native Patients, 16 Perm. J. 1, 19-27, (2012). https://www.thepermanentejournal.org/files/Winter2012/ NativeAmericansPostTraumaticStressDisorder.pdf.
- National Association of Tribal Historic Preservation Officers, *Find a* THPO, (2019), http://www.nathpo.org/thpos/find-a-thpo/.
- National Association of Tribal Historic Preservation Officers, *History* of THPO Funding, (2019), http://www.nathpo.org/wp-content/ uploads/2019/03/THPO-HPF-Funding-2020-google.pdf.
- 120. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service Fiscal Year 2014 Budget Justifications, (2013), https://www.nps.gov/aboutus/upload/ FY_2014_greenbook.pdf; Tim McKeowan, Accomplishing NAGPRA: Perspectives on the Intent, Impact, and Future of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, 68-70, (2013).

- 121. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service Fiscal Year 2014 Budget Justifications, (2013), https://www.nps.gov/aboutus/upload/ FY_2014_greenbook.pdf; Tim McKeowan, Accomplishing NAGPRA: Perspectives on the Intent, Impact, and Future of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, 68-70, (2013).
- 122. U.S. Government Accountability Office, Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act: After Almost 20 Years, Key Federal Agencies Still Have Not Fully Complied with the Act, GAO-10-768, 17, (2010), https://www.gao.gov/assets/310/307856.pdf.